



### **St. James Minor**

The last window depicts St. James Minor holding a fuller's bat, the weapon that was used to beat him to death. In his other hand, he is holding a palm branch, often used to symbolize the victory of the spirit over the flesh, and thus a traditional sign of martyrdom. At the bottom of the window is an axe and a carpenter's square, used to represent the work of the apostles in building the church. A sun is depicted at the top of the window, a symbol of the light of Christ and the Gospel.